

THE MILANO APPEAL (July 1st, 2018)

On July 1st, 2018, the presidents, vice-presidents and secretaries general of the **International Committees of the former Nazi concentration camps** met in Milano, at the *Casa della Memoria*, on the initiative of the **Associazione Nazionale Ex Deportati Nazionale Ex Deportati Nei Campi nazisti (ANED)**. Facing the known threats against European memory, the future of Europe and its citizens, we launch the following appeal:

We are the custodians of the testimonies of the survivors of the Nazi crimes. We carry this living and painful memory and we speak for the thousands of men and women who have survived the camps, for their descendants or for the simple citizens who are active in our respective associations.

We are also committed to preserving the former concentration camps which have become memorials of Humanity from oblivion, banalisation and destruction; we take inspiration for that work from the Resolution of the European Parliament of February, 11, 1993 "on the European and international protection as historic monuments of the places of the former Nazi concentration camps.» We are outraged by the recent attacks against the memorials in Mauthausen and Flossenbürg.

We are indignant about the fact that the European Member States abstained from voting a UNO resolution on combating the glorification of Nazism which was nevertheless adopted on November 21st, 2014.

We remain vigilant in the face of nationalist and populist attempts to eradicate from European memory these places of inhumanity but also of struggle and of solidarity.

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights of 1948 reminds us that "disregard and contempt for human rights have resulted in barbarous acts which have outraged the conscience of mankind". Hundreds of thousands of deportees to the Nazi camps have become the victims of these barbarous acts.

For more than seventy years now, the survivors and their descendants have remained faithful to the commitments taken at the moment of liberation of the camps. They have worked tirelessly for peace and fraternal solidarity among nations. Through their testimonies, they have been fighting racism, antisemitism, xenophobia and extreme-right ideas in Europe.

Confronted with the arrival of refugees fleeing from war and misery, certain European states answer by totally closing their borders instead of offering humanitarian assistance. The Mediterranean has become a huge cemetery where the hopes of thousands of men, women, and children have come to an end. Europe seems to have lost its memory: many Europeans were refugees themselves before and after the war. They have been met with solidarity but also with discrimination and rejection. Europe must learn the terrible lessons from its recent past and not turn a blind eye on its responsibilities.

Which values are we willing to transmit to the younger generations? Egotism and the fear of others must not replace the values of humanism, which are at the core of our common history and commitments.

Our appeal therefore goes to all elected officials in various national and European institutions: your efforts to reach appropriate responses to the migration phenomenon must be driven first and foremost with regard to human dignity,

First Signatories:

- Associazione Nazionale Ex Deportati Nei Campi nazisti (ANED):
Dario Venegoni, Président presidente@aned.it
Aldo Pavia: Vice-Président aldo.pavia@inwind.it
- Comité International de BUCHENWALD-DORA:
Dominique Durand, Président cibd@buchenwald-dora.fr
- Comité International de DACHAU:
Jean-Michel Thomas, Président jm-thomas@wanadoo.fr
Preben Dietrichson, Administrateur preben.d@online.no
- Association des déportés et familles des disparus du camp de concentration de FLOSSENBÜRG et Kommandos:
Michel Clisson, Président cm.clisson@wanadoo.fr
- Comité International de MAUTHAUSEN <http://www.cim-info.org/>
 - Guy Dockendorf, Président guy.dockendorf@culture.lu
 - Floriana Maris, Vice-Présidente floriana@studiomaris.com
 - Jean-Louis Roussel, Vice-Président jeanlouis.roussel@univ-rouen.fr
- Comité International de NATZWEILER-STRUTHOF:
Jean-Marie Muller, Président cin-natzweiler-struthof@laposte.net
Claes Reksten, Secrétaire général claes@reksten.net
- Amicale Internationale de NEUENGAMME:
Jean-Michel Gaussot, Président jmichelgaussot@yahoo.fr
Christine Eckel, Secrétaire générale, christineeckel@gmx.de
- Comité International de RAVENSBRÜCK:
Ambra Laurenzi, Présidente laurenzi.irk@gmail.com;
Jeanine Bochat, Vice-Présidente jeanine@bochat.eu